



SOLUTIONS

for Power-to-X-plants





KLINGER is the world's leading manufacturer and provider of sealing and fluid control solutions.

Founded in 1886 as a family enterprise, the pioneer in gasket technology today has evolved into a globally operating corporate group comprising independent global manufacturing, sales and service companies that offer unique know-how and expert on-site consulting services in 60 countries around the world.


Our customers include leading companies from a wide range of industries including manufacturing, infrastructure and automotive to marine, oil & gas, chemicals, pulp & paper, as well as energy, food & beverage, and pharmaceuticals. KLINGER employs around 2,800 people worldwide with total annual sales of around 684 million euros.

 **€684M ANNUAL SALES**
are generated by KLINGER Group per annum.

 **2,800 EMPLOYEES**
work for the KLINGER Group worldwide.

 **80 COUNTRIES**
of the world to which the Group has already exported.

 **18 PRODUCTION SITES**
for gaskets, valves, measuring instruments, expansion joints & hoses.

 **60 COUNTRIES**
worldwide hosting subsidiaries or a representative of the KLINGER Group.

Hydrogen
zero emis

PLANT VIEW

Power-to-X

Power-to-X, also known as Power-2-X (P2X), is the process of turning electricity (power) into sustainable green products (the "X"). The input of this process is renewable power from solar panels, wind turbines, hydropower and the output is a variety of clean fuels (e-fuels) or chemicals.

The "X", the energy carriers, are hydrogen, fuel gases and liquid fuels such as gasoline, ammonia, kerosene and diesel, for example. Sector coupling, i.e. the interconnection of the individual energy industries and their joint use and production of energy sources.

RENEWABLE ENERGY PRODUCTION

- » Insulation Sets
- » Valves
- » Bolt Torquing and Tensioning
- » IntegrityXpert Flange Management Software

HYDROGEN PRODUCTION

- » Spiral Wound Gaskets
- » KLINGERSIL Soft Cut Sheeting
- » Valves
- » IntegrityXpert Flange Management Software

WASTE HEAT UTILISATION

- » Spiral Wound Gaskets
- » KLINGERSIL Soft Cut Sheeting
- » Valves
- » Level Gauges

SYNTHESIS PROCESS REUSE OF HYDROGEN

- » Spiral Wound Gaskets
- » KLINGERSIL Soft Cut Sheeting
- » Valves
- » Level Gauges

HYDROGEN COMPRESSION & STORAGE

- » Spiral Wound Gaskets
- » KLINGERSIL Soft Cut Sheeting
- » Valves
- » Level Gauges
- » Bolt Torquing and Tensioning
- » Machining

ELECTROLYZER

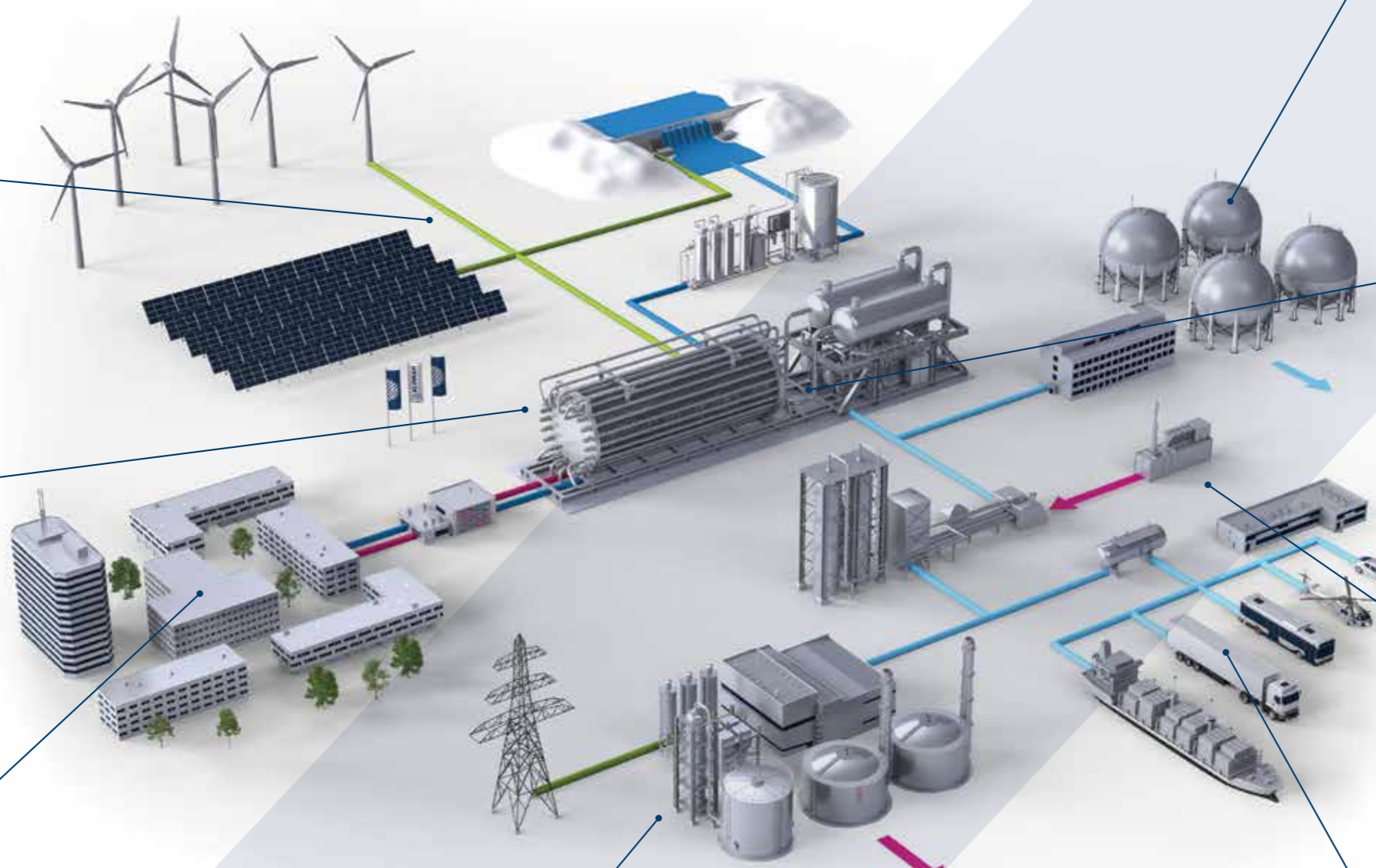
- » Spiral Wound Gaskets
- » KLINGERSIL Soft Cut Sheeting
- » Valves
- » Level Gauges
- » Bolt Torquing and Tensioning
- » IntegrityXpert Flange Management Software

CARBON SOURCE

- » Spiral Wound Gaskets
- » KLINGERSIL Soft Cut Sheeting
- » Valves
- » Level Gauges
- » Bolt Torquing and Tensioning
- » IntegrityXpert Flange Management Software
- » Machining

E-FUELS

- » Spiral Wound Gaskets
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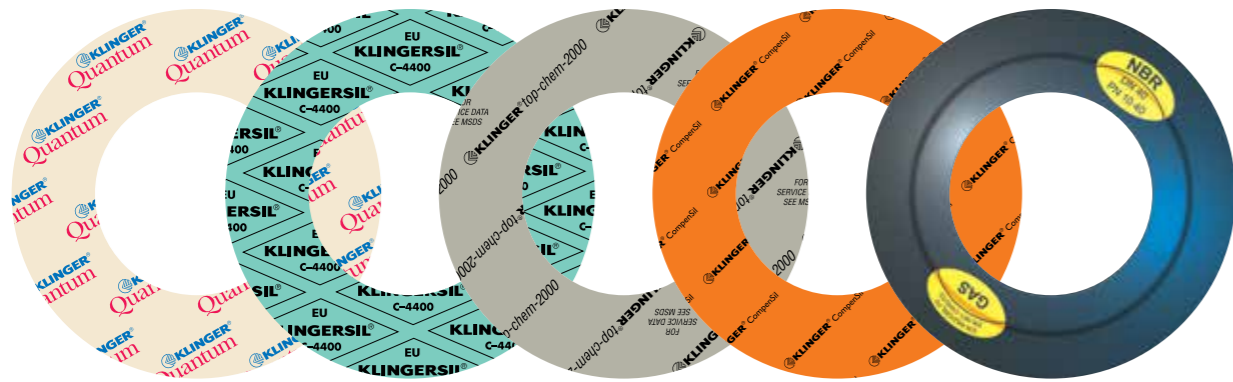


GASKETS

METALLIC, SEMI-METALLIC, PTFE AND FIBER-REINFORCED GASKETS

A gasket is often the most practical and cost-effective way to seal a joint. However, the problem for designers and maintenance engineers with challenging media, such as hydrogen at up to 100% concentration or mixed with H₂S, CO₂, or natural gas, is to select the correct type to ensure process integrity and safe operation.

KLINGER offers a range of gasket products for the production, transport and storage of hydrogen, methanol and ammonia as well as all the utility media in the Power-to-X process, such as water, lye, etc.



SAFE HANDLING

KLINGER products ensure the safe transport, storage and further processing of hydrogen. Metal, elastomer, PTFE and fiber-reinforced gaskets made by KLINGER keep the connections of system components leak-tight and impermeable, even to the extremely small hydrogen molecules.

All KLINGER gasket types are extensively tested and analyzed by the German technical inspection association, because leak-tightness is essential in the handling of hydrogen. It can ignite within seconds when it comes into contact with oxygen and a spark. Preventing this requires the highest quality and safety standards. KLINGER has the expertise for supporting and implementing the new Power-to-X technologies with the suitable sealing technologies.

METALLIC / SEMI-METALLIC GASKETS

BENEFITS / PROPERTIES

Metallic and semi-metallic gaskets are used in areas where soft or cut-from-sheet gaskets are not particularly suitable. They can be preferred for higher temperatures or pressures, higher criticality or where tighter leakage rates are required. They have proven reliable at low temperatures of -200 °C as well as at high temperatures of over 600 °C. They are used at pressures ranging from relatively low to extremely high.

KLINGERSIL & KLINGER QUANTUM

BENEFITS / PROPERTIES

KLINGER fiber-reinforced gaskets are used in gas distribution, machines and plants such as electrolyzers and process engineering plants, as well as in pumps. They are also available in non-standard sizes. In addition, they offer the advantage of being able to be produced as flat gaskets in every shape. They are certified for use with hydrogen by the Institute for Gas and Environmental Technology (DBI GUT) and the German technical inspection association (TÜV).



KLINGER KGS - RUBBER-STEEL GASKETS

BENEFITS / PROPERTIES

KLINGER rubber-steel gaskets are used with standard flange connections and at rather low temperatures for gas supply, distribution and storage.

TOP-CHEM RANGE & SOFT-CHEM

BENEFITS / PROPERTIES

KLINGER PTFE gaskets exhibit high chemical stability and high gas leakage integrity.

GRAPHITE LAMINATE GASKETS

BENEFITS / PROPERTIES

KLINGER gaskets on the basis of graphite are suitable for temperatures between -200 °C and up to 460 °C, and offer resistance against a broad range of chemicals. Equipped with an anti-stick finish specifically developed for this purpose, KLINGER graphite-based gasket materials are easy to remove from the flange – even after exposure to elevated temperatures.

PRODUCT OVERVIEW

Semi-Metallic, Metallic, PTFE, Fibre-reinforced Gaskets

SOLUTION	LEAK-TIGHTNESS WITH HYDROGEN	CHEMICAL RESISTANCE IN P2X PROCESS	RELATED PRESSURE RESISTANCE	TEMPERATURE RANGE
ECO-SEAL	Extremely high	High	Very high	-200 °C to +550 °C
Semi-Metallic: Maxiflex Spiral Wound Gaskets	Very high	High	Very high	-200 °C to +550 °C
Semi-Metallic: Maxiprofile	Very high	High	Very high	-200 °C to +550 °C
Rubber-Steel KLINGER KGS GII	Very high	Very high	Very high	-30 °C to +85 °C
SENTRY RTJ	Very high	High	Extremely high	-200 °C to +800 °C
SENTRY DS	Very high	High	Very high	-200 °C to +500 °C



SOLUTION	LEAK-TIGHTNESS WITH HYDROGEN	CHEMICAL RESISTANCE IN P2X PROCESS	RELATED PRESSURE RESISTANCE	TEMPERATURE RANGE
Metallic Weld Ring	Extremely high	High	Extremely high	-200 °C to +800 °C
Metallic Waveline-WLP	Extremely high	High	Very high	-200 °C to +300 °C
Metallic RTJ Ring-Type Joints	Very high	High	Extremely high	-200 °C to +800 °C
PTFE Materials KLINGER TOP/ SOFT-CHEM	High	Extremely high	High	-200 °C to +250 °C
KLINGERSIL and KLINGER QUANTUM	High	High	High	-100 °C to +250 °C (340 °C)
Graphite Laminates PSM and SLS	Good	Very high	High	-200 °C to +450 °C
High-Temperature Mica Klinger Milam PSS	Good	Very high	Good	0 °C to 1000 °C



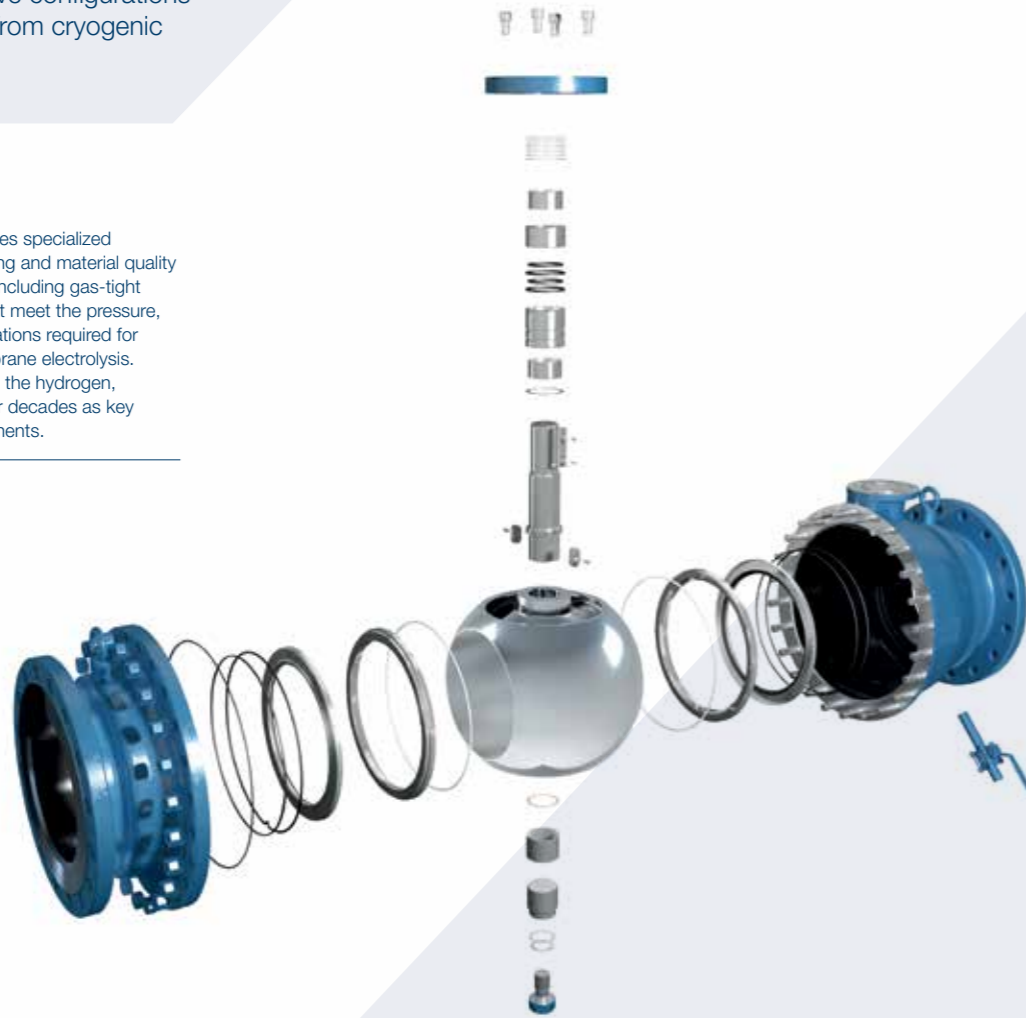
KLINGER VALVES – PROVEN IN HYDROGEN APPLICATIONS FOR MANY DECADES

KLINGER valves have been in use in many hydrogen, ammonia and methane applications around the world already for decades – now also in the P2X context. Under pressure, H₂ hydrogen molecules can diffuse into metals and accumulate at points within the metallic lattice reducing its resistance to fracture and causing cracking, resulting in a reduction in tensile strength and ductility. Hence, it is crucial to select the right valve for the right job in the Power-to-X process. KLINGER has decades of experience with hydrogen applications – and is now applying this expertise to valves for Power-to-X.

Electrolyzers are at the heart of Power-to-X processes. They typically need to respond very quickly to fluctuations in the supply of renewable energy. This means that internal processes require rapid adjustment, and valves must provide accurate control with fast response times. KLINGER offers multiple control valve configurations for this purpose ranging from cryogenic to V-port ball valves.

SAFE HANDLING

The KLINGER range of valves includes specialized products that feature the leak proofing and material quality needed for working with hydrogen, including gas-tight and aging-resistant components that meet the pressure, temperature, and corrosion specifications required for alkaline and proton exchange membrane electrolysis. KLINGER valves have been in use in the hydrogen, methane and ammonia industries for decades as key isolating, control, and safety components.



ON/OFF VALVES FOR GASES (HYDROGEN, METHANE, AMMONIA)

BENEFITS / PROPERTIES

The KLINGER range of ball valves includes specialised products that provide the leak proofing and material quality needed for working with hydrogen. They are manufactured from gas-tight and aging-resistant components that meet the pressure, temperature, and corrosion specifications necessary for working with hydrogen, ammonia and methane gases. They offer the lowest leakage rate on the market and are tested in accordance with TA-Luft and have already been proven for decades.

SPECTACLE BLINDS, STRAINERS, CHECK VALVES

BENEFITS / PROPERTIES

Strainers in various configurations help remove solid bodies from your pipelines by directing the flow through a screen to remove contaminants. Spectacle blinds are manufactured in standard sizes or to customer specifications in accordance with actual plant demand.

CONTROL VALVES

BENEFITS / PROPERTIES

KLINGER control valves are designed for the precise control of the flow of gases or liquids. The valve body is manufactured from stainless-steel bars or special alloys, depending on the type of use which span from cryogenic and high-temperature to simple flow control applications. The seat or ball (V-port) of control valves feature linear characteristics, making them perfect for any control application.

STEAM VALVES

BENEFITS / PROPERTIES

KLINGER steam valves are perfect for steam and condensate systems and offer the lowest possible Total Cost of Ownership (TCO) for a steam valve. They are also available as steam control valves.

ON/OFF VALVES FOR PROCESS MEDIA WASTE STREAMS, ETC.

BENEFITS / PROPERTIES

KLINGER ball, butterfly, and gate valves are suitable for a wide range of applications, particularly for shutting off flows. They are used in a variety of process media waste streams and the like.



PRODUCT OVERVIEW

KLINGER valves – proven in hydrogen applications for many decades



SOLUTION	LEAK-TIGHTNESS WITH HYDROGEN	CHEMICAL RESISTANCE IN P2X PROCESS	PRESSURE RESISTANCE	TEMPERATURE RANGE
On/Off Valves for Gases - INTEC Series	Extremely high	Extremely high	Up to 500 bar	-196 °C to +800 °C
Control Valves in Cryogenic Applications - S2000	High	High	Up to 40 bar	-200 °C to +250 °C
Control Valve Applications - V-Port	Extremely high	High	Up to 40 bar	-10 °C to +260 °C
On/Off Valves for Gases and Harsh Media -KHA -KHD	Very high	High	Up to 40 bar	-10 °C to +260 °C
On/Off Valves for Waste Heat -KHO -KKD -KHD	High	High	Up to 16 bar	-10 °C to +120 °C



SOLUTION	LEAK-TIGHTNESS WITH HYDROGEN	CHEMICAL RESISTANCE IN P2X PROCESS	PRESSURE RESISTANCE	TEMPERATURE RANGE
Plant Isolation Spectacle Blinds	High	Extremely high	High	-100 °C to +250 °C
Utility On/Off Valves -KKD -KAD	N.A.	High	Up to 16 bar	-10 °C to +200 °C
Check Valves -KRG	N.A.	High	Up to 16 bar	-20 °C to +260 °C
Steam Valves -KVN	N.A.	High	Up to 63 bar	-10 °C to +400 °C
Strainers -KFD	N.A.	High	Up to 40 bar	N.A.



KLINGER INSTRUMENTATION

Measuring levels is essential for monitoring crucial steps in the Power-to-X process from the water treatment to hydrogen post-treatment plant and more. KLINGER measurement instruments are used for monitoring, control, and regulation purposes. They also serve the same vital purpose in boilers as well as in storage and ballast tanks.



REFLEX LEVEL GAUGES

APPLICATION

KLINGER reflex level gauges allow the medium, e.g. water, liquids, gases, and steam, to be viewed through a reflex glass: the side of the glass which is exposed to the medium has a prismatic surface, while the other side is smooth. The level of the medium inside the gauge is indicated based on the light refraction principle.

SPECIFICATIONS

- » Built in carbon steel, stainless steel and special materials on request
- » Suitable for steam and process applications
- » Design temperature up to 400 °C
- » Pressure up to 400 bar



TRANSPARENT LEVEL GAUGES

BENEFITS / PROPERTIES

This type of KLINGER level gauge contains the medium, e.g. water, liquids, steam, between two sight glasses whose surfaces are both smooth. The level of the medium can be easily observed by looking through the glasses.

SPECIFICATIONS

- » Built in carbon steel, stainless steel and special materials on request
- » Suitable for steam and process applications
- » Design temperature up to 400 °C
- » Pressure up to 250 bar
- » In order to improve visibility an illuminator can be mounted



MAGNETIC LEVEL GAUGES

BENEFITS / PROPERTIES

KLINGER magnetic level gauges are particularly suitable for operations involving toxic or hazardous liquids or gases and when the following is required: immediate and safe response to level changes, provision of perfect visibility, continuous indication of fluid level, local or remote display.

SPECIFICATIONS

- » Built in stainless steel and special materials on request
- » Suitable for steam and process applications
- » Design temperature up to 400 °C
- » Pressure up to 312 bar
- » Suitable for toxic and hazardous fluids
- » Alarm switching facilities
- » Very high length feasible

KLINGER EXPANSION JOINTS & HOSES

KLINGER offers metal bellows, lens expansion joints, braided hoses, boiler hoses, high-pressure expansion joints, and expansion joints manufactured from various nickel alloys and stainless steels. In addition, we provide fabric and rubber expansion joints as well as rectangular expansion joints for waste streams, steam pipes as well as chemical and other applications within the Power-to-X process.



SF TYPE (FIXED FLANGE)

BENEFITS / PROPERTIES

Metal expansion joints are fitted with carbon-steel or stainless steel pipe or flange connections. These types of expansion joints can be supplied with liners, covers, rods, hinges, or gimbals.

SPECIFICATIONS

- » Size: DN 25-1000 (please check with us for other sizes)
- » Design pressure: Up to 16 bar(g), (higher pressure check with us)
- » Design temperature: Up to 400 °C (please check with us for higher temperatures)
- » Bellows material: AISI 304, 316, 321 or nickel alloys



RUBBER EXPANSION JOINTS

BENEFITS / PROPERTIES

Rubber provides excellent flexibility in short lengths. Flanges manufactured from various grades of carbon and stainless steel and cast iron in accordance with various industry standards. Up to 110 °C operating temperature and 16 bar operating pressure. Rubber expansion joints are used in a variety of applications, in particular to absorb vibrations.

SPECIFICATIONS

- » Size: DN 25-800 (please check with us for other sizes)
- » Design pressure: Up to 16 bar(g), (please check with us for higher pressures)
- » Design temperature: Up to 110 °C
- » Bellows material: EPDM, NBR, CR, SBR
- » Flange material: Carbon-steel, stainless steel, nodular cast iron



KLINGER METAL HOSES

BENEFITS / PROPERTIES

KLINGER flexible metal hoses are manufactured from stainless steel to ensure a long service life. They come in braided and non-braided versions for use in multiple applications and for a wide variety of purposes. The hoses can be supplied with various types and fittings/connections. They provide extremely good flexibility for connecting and transferring various types of process fluids. KLINGER hoses offer a very long service life and require minimal maintenance.

SPECIFICATIONS

- » Size: DN 6-150 (please check with us for other sizes)
- » Design pressure: Up to 245 bar(g)
- » Design temperature: Up to 400 °C
- » Bellows material: AISI 304, 316/316L, 321
- » Flange & hardware material: Carbon-steel, stainless steel, custom

KLINGER INTEGRITY SERVICES

SCAN TO LEARN MORE ABOUT KLINGER INTEGRITY SERVICES



Trust KLINGER to deliver expert integrity solutions that drive the future of green technologies.



FLANGE MANAGEMENT

Flange management is a crucial aspect of maintaining the integrity and safety of systems in various industrial sectors. KLINGER'S IntegrityXpert Flange Management System has a single interface that enables clients to engineer, execute, & control multiple construction, commissioning, and maintenance activities.

- » Ensures safety and prevents leaks
- » Maintains system integrity
- » Supports high-pressure environments
- » Enhances operational efficiency
- » Meets regulatory and environmental standards
- » Facilitate maintenance and inspection



ON-SITE MACHINING

On-site machining is a critical service that provides precision and efficiency in maintaining and repairing industrial equipment and infrastructure directly at the location of use.

- » Precision repairs and maintenance without the need to disassemble and transport large components to off-site facilities
- » Immediate response to issues
- » Customised solutions for unique requirements
- » Supporting high-pressure hydrogen systems
- » Minimise downtime with on-site repairs



BOLT TORQUING & TENSIONING

Bolt torquing and tensioning are critical practices in ensuring the integrity, safety, and efficiency of systems within the hydrogen industry. As hydrogen applications become increasingly prominent in the green technology sector, precise bolt torquing and tensioning play a vital role.

- » Hydraulic bolt torquing and tensioning
- » Ultrasonic bolt monitoring
- » Hot bolting of live assemblies
- » Safe bolting principles and practices
- » Prevent leaks and failures
- » Uniform load distribution
- » Prevent corrosion and wear environmental standards
- » Facilitate maintenance and inspection



LEAK TESTING & SITE SERVICES

Advanced leak detection methods ensure that even the smallest leaks are identified and repaired promptly, preventing potential hazards and ensuring the safe operation of hydrogen production, storage, and distribution systems. KLINGER can ensure your plant maintains high system performance by:

- » Detecting leaks
- » Verifying system integrity
- » Consistent performance monitoring
- » On-site specialist solutions for problematic assemblies
- » SENTRY (reverse integrity gasket) installation and testing



HYDRAULIC TESTING

By detecting small leaks, preventing catastrophic failures, verifying structural integrity, enhancing operational efficiency, and supporting high-pressure operations, hydraulic leak testing plays a vital role in advancing hydrogen as a sustainable energy source. Enhance safety and reliability:

- » Detect small leaks
- » Verify structural integrity
- » Facilitating predictive maintenance
- » Ensuring high-pressure safety

INTEGRITYXPERT

Industry leading flange management system

We completely understand the environmental and economic factors that drive the requirement for leak-free systems. In recent years, the successful management of bolted flange connections has been highlighted as a major factor in reducing leaks and fugitive emissions.

IntegrityXpert - Our industry-leading management system - has a comprehensive flange management module as well as sections on creating engineering work packs for integrity disciplines during Engineering, Construction, Commissioning, Plant start-up, Operations, and Maintenance scopes.

It allows KLINGER to incorporate all equipment, flange, and small-bore tubing breaks for ease of reference during the integrity verification process. It can also be used to plan work scope and produce work packs prior to the field execution stage.

IntegrityXpert is a bespoke system, developed to include all aspects of the joint assurance process. The flexibility allows client-specific developments, to their individual requirements and as the software has been developed across desktop, web, and handheld technologies it can be implemented in any environment.

SCAN TO LEARN
MORE ABOUT KLINGER
INTEGRITYXPERT



IntegrityXpert single interface, enables clients to engineer, execute & control multiple construction, commissioning and maintenance activities

- 
FLANGE MANAGEMENT
- 
HYDRO TESTING
- 
BLOWING
- 
CHEMICAL CLEANING
- 
NITROGEN/HELIUM LEAK TESTING
- 
SMALL BORE TUBING
- 
VALVE MANAGEMENT
- 
MACHINING
- 
PNEUMATIC TESTING
- 
FLUSHING/RETRO JETTING
- 
CAMERA INSPECTION
- 
PURGING
- 
PSV MANAGEMENT
- 
HOSE MANAGEMENT

At the core of **IntegrityXpert** is a comprehensive calculation tool that is compliant with ASME PCC-1 & EN-1591 standards. The software uses a component-based calculation to ensure that bolt, flange and gasket stresses are assessed under all applicable assembly, operating and test conditions.

The inclusion of proprietary gasket data allows KLINGER to provide a unique level of calculation with true gasket data at its core. IntegrityXpert can implement calculations for all standard piping systems as well as compact flanges, hubs, heat exchangers and non-standard applications.

IntegrityXpert has an inbuilt comprehensive PDF mark-up tool as part of the work pack creation. This allows P&IDs & isometric drawings to dynamically display progress of joint integrity work scope, through colour coding of the flanges in line with the client's tagging procedure.

The overlay facility shows multiple services lines on a single drawing for full system overview, demonstrating system and subsystem progress and also acting as a control measure during testing activities.

For field applications KLINGER Integrity Services uses industry leading IntegrityXpert ATEX rated zone 1 handheld technology, ensuring our integrity engineers and QA/QC teams have live access to data, drawings and calculations.

IntegrityXpert is the key technology that completes our total integrity solution of Product, Service and software.





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